Now you see it!

Making required data give you the picture of your program via gap analysis and mapping.



Disclosure

- I Have no financial interest or relationships to disclose
- HRSA Education Committee Disclosures
 HRSA Education Committee staff have no financial
 interest or relationships to disclose
- CME Staff Disclosures
 Professional Education Services Group staff have no financial interest or relationships to disclose



Objectives

- Use existing data to develop gap analysis
- Use process data to develop gap analysis tables;
- Develop a map to identify areas of need;
- Use GIS mapping to create targeted gap analysis; and
- Use the gap analysis to drive program planning.



Background

- Delta
- Louisiana
- Gap Analysis



Define gap analysis

- Actual performance vs. potential performance.
 - "Where are we?"
 - "Where do we want to be?"
- This case: **Service Quality Gap:** the difference between the service expected by customers and the service they actually receive.
- Where the training takes place vs. the need; and
- What is taught vs. what is requested.



Where to go...

To drive programs by data...

Value of gap analysis...





How do we get there?

- Choose your question
- Analyze Data
- Map
- Plan Program



Delta AETC – Louisiana

Questions

- Where should we provide HIV risk reduction trainings?
 - Are we providing HIV risk reduction training in areas of high incidence?
- Where should we provide HIV clinical care topics?
 - Are we providing HIV clinical care topics in high prevalence areas?
- How far are our HIV care trainings from HIV care providers?



Getting the data

- US Census
- State HIV/AIDS program
- Your data of what you did (trainings)
- Your data of your trainees (trainees attributes)
- Your data of what was requested (trainee needs)



Prevalence and Incidence Data

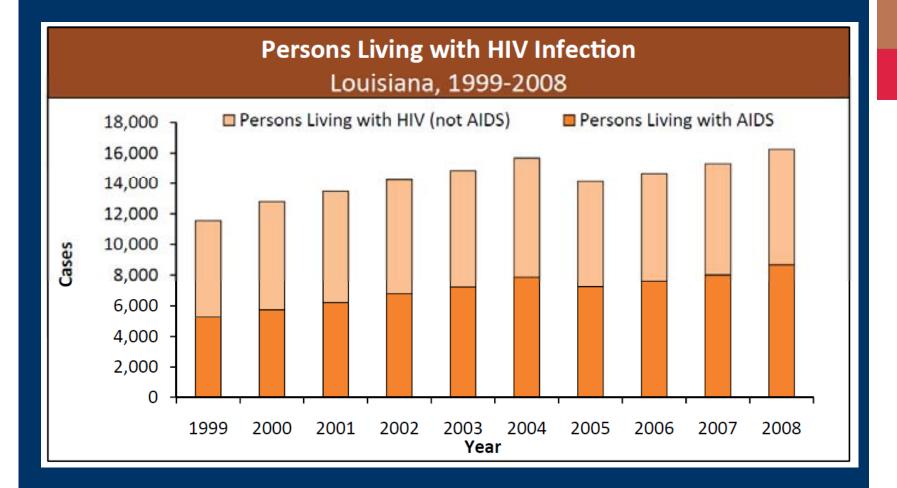
- Collected at the state level
- Resides at State Offices of Public Health
 - HIV/AIDS Surveillance Office







Prevalence Data Summary





Characteristics of Persons Living with HIV Infection and Cumulative Cases Louisiana, 2007-2008

	Persons Living with HIV Infection as of 12/31/2007		Persons Living with HIV Infection as of 12/31/2008		Cumulative HIV Diagnoses as of 12/31/2008*	
	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent	Cases	Percent
Total	15,323	100%	16,277	100%	28,676	100%
Sex						
Female	4, 500	29.4%	4,821	29.6%	7,298	25.4%
Male	10 ,82 3	70.6%	11,456	70.4%	21,378	74.5%
Race/Ethnicity						
American Indian/Alaska Native	21	0.1%	21	0.1%	23	0.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	42	0.3%	48	0.3%	66	0.2%
Black/African American	10,088	65 .8%	10,767	66.1%	18,235	63.6 %
Hispanic/Latino	508	3.3%	564	3.5%	78 0	2.7%
White	4,586	29.9%	4,781	29.4%	9,381	32.7%
Other/Unknown/Multi-race	78	0.5%	96	0.6%	191	0.7%
Age Group	Age ir	2007	Age in 2008		Age at HIV Diagnosis	
0-12	88	0.6%	86	0.5%	312	1.1%
13-19	157	1.0%	173	1.1%	1,324	4.6%
20-24	674	4.4%	700	4.3%	3,537	12.3%
25-34	3,042	19.9%	3,204	19.7%	10,251	35 .7%
35-44	5,017	32.7%	4, 970	30 .5%	8,276	28.9%
45-54	4,551	29.7%	4, 990	30 .7%	3,552	12.4%
55-64	1,459	9.5%	1,737	10.7%	1,070	3.7%
65+	335	2.2%	417	2.6%	354	1.2%
Imputed Transmission Category						
Men who have sex with men (MSM)	6,734	43.9%	7,290	44.8%	13,090	45.6%
Injection Drug User (IDU)	2,708	17.7%	2,756	16.9%	5,708	19.9%
MSM/IDU	1,367	8.9%	1,387	8.5%	2,725	9.5%
High Risk Heterosexual (HRH)	4,225	27.6%	4,554	28.0%	6,356	22.2%
Transfusion/Hemophilia/Other	115	0.8%	111	0.7%	483	1.7%
Perinatal/Pediatric	173	1.1%	178	1.1%	313	1.1%
Rural/Urban						
Rural	1,922	12.5%	2,040	12.5%	2,768	9.7%
Urban	13,401	87.5%	14,237	87.5%	25,897	90 .3%

 $[\]hbox{* Cumulative persons reflects the total number of HIV-infected persons diagnosed in Louisiana, including those who have died.}$

Con't.

- **1**6, 277
- 12.5% rural
- 66.1% AA

2007/2008 HIV/AIDS
Program Report, State of
Louisiana, Department of
health and Hospitals, Office
of Public Health, page 26,
http://www.dhh.la.gov/office
s/miscdocs/docs264/2010/2010A/Revised%
20Program%20Report%20
Final.pdf



Where should we provide HIV risk reduction trainings?

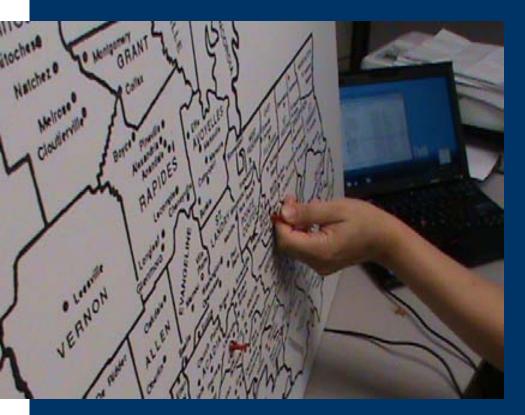


Top 15 Parishes HIV/AIDS Incidence, 2008-09

PARISH	TOTAL NEW DIAGNOSES 2008
ORLEANS	263
EAST BATON ROUGE	256
JEFFERSON	118
CADDO	80
CALCASIEU	47
LAFAYETTE	31
TANGIPAHOA	28
ST. LANDRY	26
OUACHITA	25
RAPIDES	21
ST. TAMMANY	18
IBERVILLE	14
TERREBONNE	12
WASHINGTON	12
LA SALLE	11
LOUISIANA	1163



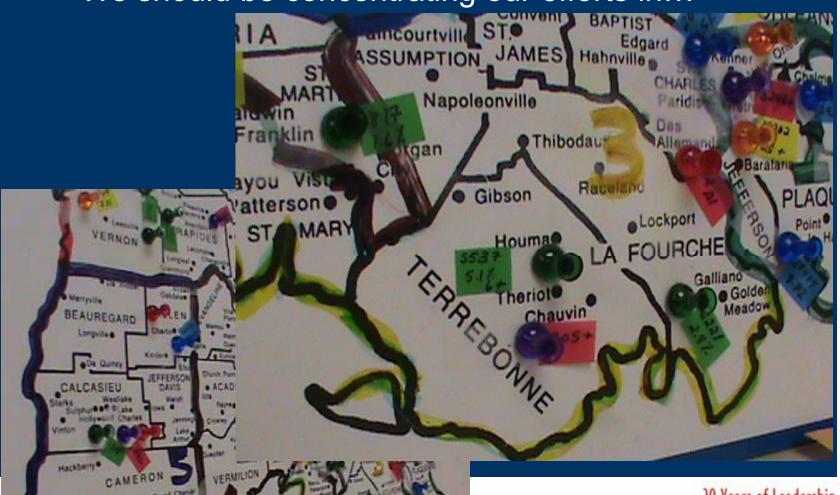
Map it



- Use a map of your counties/parishes
- Use data to show incidence

Program Plan

■ We should be concentrating our efforts in...





Where should we provide HIV clinical care topics?



Top 15 Parishes HIV/AIDS Prevalence, 2009

PARISH	2009
ORLEANS	4398
EAST BATON ROUGE	3241
JEFFERSON	1579
CADDO	915
LAFAYETTE	595
CALCASIEU	592
OUACHITA	524
RAPIDES	399
ST. TAMMANY	333
IBERVILLE	311
TANGIPAHOA	284
ST. LANDRY	239
ALLEN	235
TERREBONNE	180
WASHINGTON	177



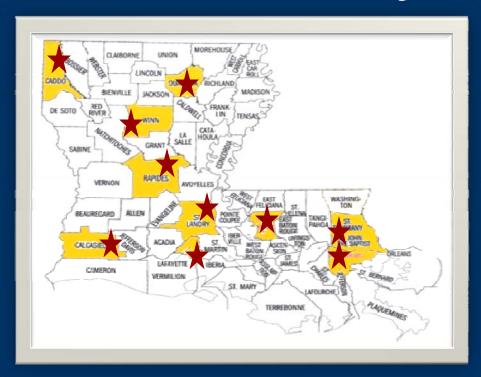
Map it – Parish with Prevalence over 300





Program Plan

■ Concentrate Clinical Care trainings in...





How far are our HIV care trainings from HIV care providers?

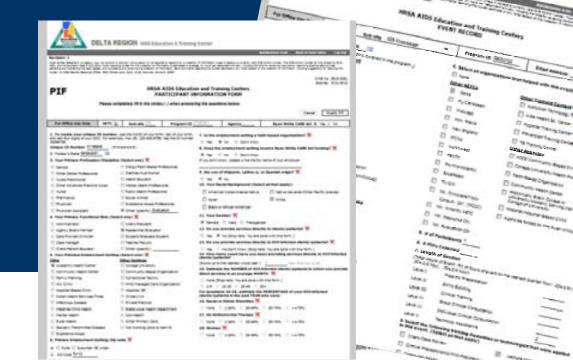
Analyzing our own data for improved program planning and implementation



Process data – actual activities

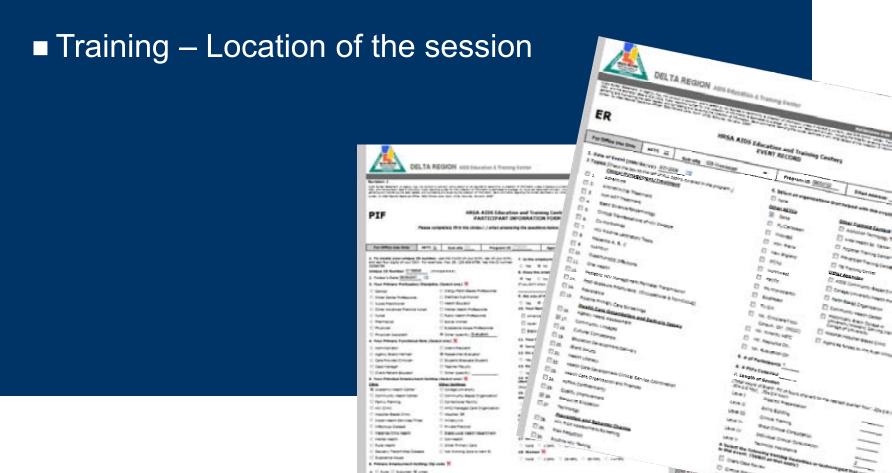
Data collected to determine if the program is operating according to established guidelines/rules:

- Count of events
- Number of people
- Characteristics of trainees & training



Adding questions to process evaluations for gap analysis

■ Topics of training twice – Needed vs. Received



Prepare data - Coding for data

1-015											
E	cc-est2009-6race-22.csv [Read-Only]										
	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	F	J	K
1	SUMLEV	STATE	COUNTY	STNAME	CTYNAME	SEX	ORIGIN	RACE	POPESTIMATE2007	POPESTIMATE2008	POPESTIMATE2009
2	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	Total = 0	white =1	47863	48014	48038
3	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	0	AA=2	11171	11208	11326
4	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	0	AIAN=3	128	131	133
5	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	0	Asian=4	142	146	150
6	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	0	NAOSPI=5	5	5	5
7	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	. 0	0	2+Races=6	406	432	443
8	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	not H = 1	1	47226	47365	47366
9	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	1	. 2	11121	11158	11274
10	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	1	. 3	121	124	127
11	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	1	. 4	137	141	145
12	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	1	. 5	3	3	3
13	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	1	. 6	388	414	425
14	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	H = 2	1	637	649	672
15	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	2				52
16	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	2	. 3			6
17	50			Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	_		_ _		5
18	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	2	. 5	2	2	2
19	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	0	2	6	18	18	18
20	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	1	0	1	23440	23486	23524
21	50	22	1	Louisiana	Acadia Parish	1	0	2	.5270	5284	5348



Tables: Excel or SPSS/SAS

- Process evaluation data = topics of training this year.
- Needs assessment data = topics for training requested last year.
- Add the profession of the trainee = gap between what they asked and what we delivered.
- Two next slides show table extracts for discussion on how the data can be useful.



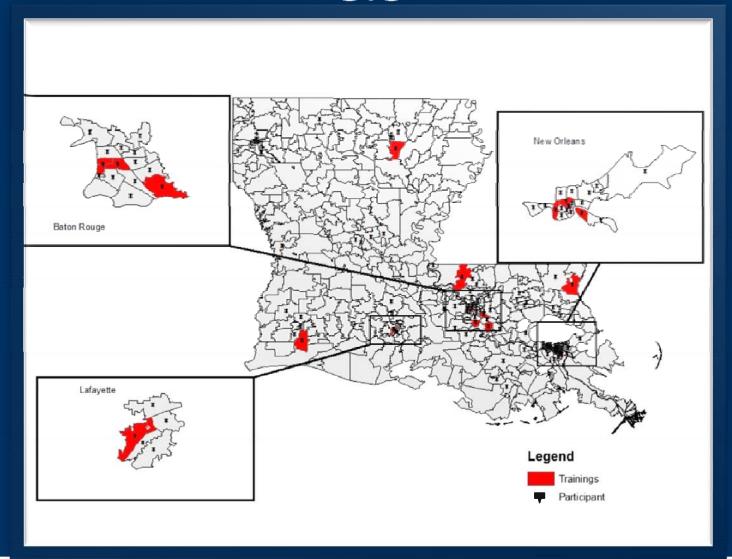
Trainee zip and didactic/skills clinical trainings

Table participant zip didactic/skills clinical					
trainings					
Zip code	Frequency	Valid percent			
70112	141	16.5%			
71201	86	10.1%			
70119	69	8.1%			
70427	67	7.9%			
71202	38	4.5%			
70806	30	3.5%			
70121	29	3.4%			
71303	22	2.6%			
70506	21	2.5%			
71301	17	2.0%			
70443	16	1.9%			
70776	14	1.6%			
70363	12	1.4%			
70633	12	1.4%			
71040	12	1.4%			
70114	11	1.3%			
71210	10	1.2%			
<10	245	28.8%			
Subtoal	852				
Mssing	22				
Total	874				

Table Training on clinical topics, didactic or skills building

		Valid	
Zip code	Frequency	Percent	Parish
70112	21	50.0%	Orleans
70806	6	14.3%	E. Baton Rouge
70119	3	7.1%	Orleans
70427	2	4.8%	Washington
70802	2	4.8%	E. Baton Rouge
36602	1	2.4%	Mobile, AL
70056	1	2.4%	Jefferson
70065	1	2.4%	Jefferson
70506	1	2.4%	Lafayette
70607	1	2.4%	Calcasieu
70737	1	2.4%	Ascension
70817	1	2.4%	E. Baton Rouge
71202	1	2.4%	Ouachita
	42		

GIS





Did we do what we wanted to do?

- Maps with information answering
 - Are we providing HIV testing training in areas of high incidence?
 - Are we providing HIV clinical care topics in high prevalence areas?



Parish new cases and didactic/skills risk reduction trainings

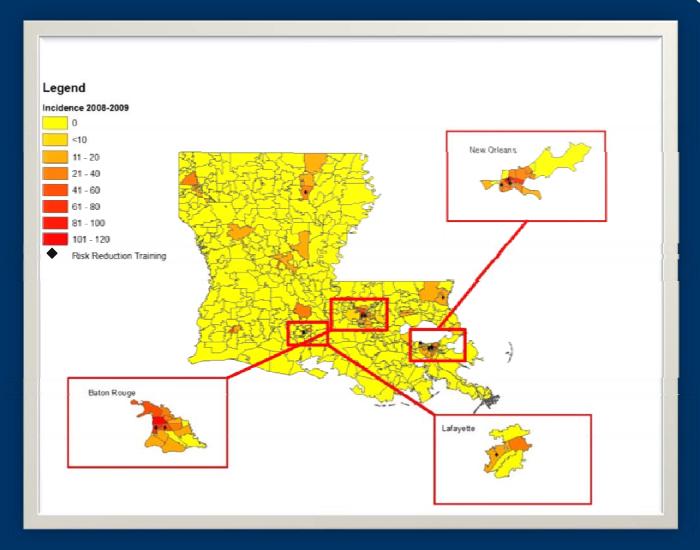
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OUACHITA	25
RAPIDES	21
ST. TAMMANY	18
IBERVILLE	14
TERREBONNE	12
WASHINGTON	12
LA SALLE	11
LOUISIANA	1163

Table Training on risk reduction topics, didactic or skills building

		Valid	
Zip code	Frequency	Percent	Parish
70065	1	4.8	Jefferson
70112	9	42.9	Orleans
70119	2	9.5	Orleans
70427	1	4.8	Washington
70506	1	4.8	Lafayette
70737	1	4.8	Ascension
70802	2	9.5	E. Baton Rouge
70806	3	14.3	E. Baton Rouge
71202	1	4.8	Ouachita
Subtotal	21	100.0	
Mssing	21		
Total	42		



Incidence and Risk Reduction Training





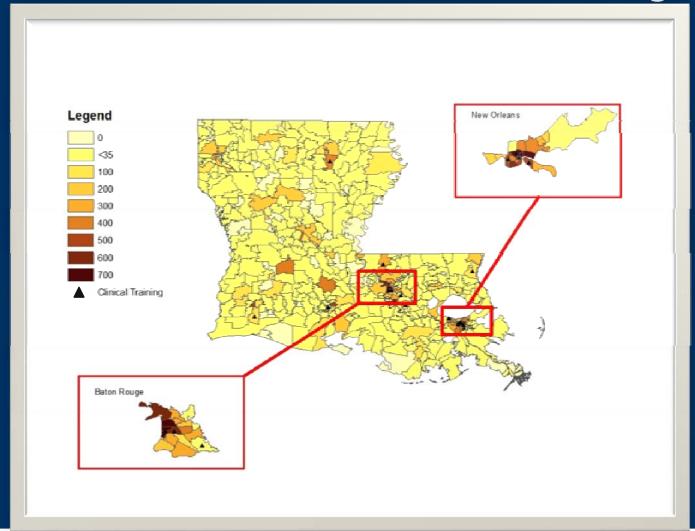
Parish prevalence and didactic/skills clinical trainings

PARISH	2009
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building

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71202	1	2.4%	Ouachita
	42		A LEI-VI A LIE I VKE

Prevalence and Clinical Care Trainings





Questions

