



# THE HOMELESS HEALTH OUTREACH AND MOBILE ENGAGEMENT (HHOME) PROJECT

## SAN FRANCISCO, CA

funded by: **HRSA | Special Project of National Significance (SPNS) initiative**

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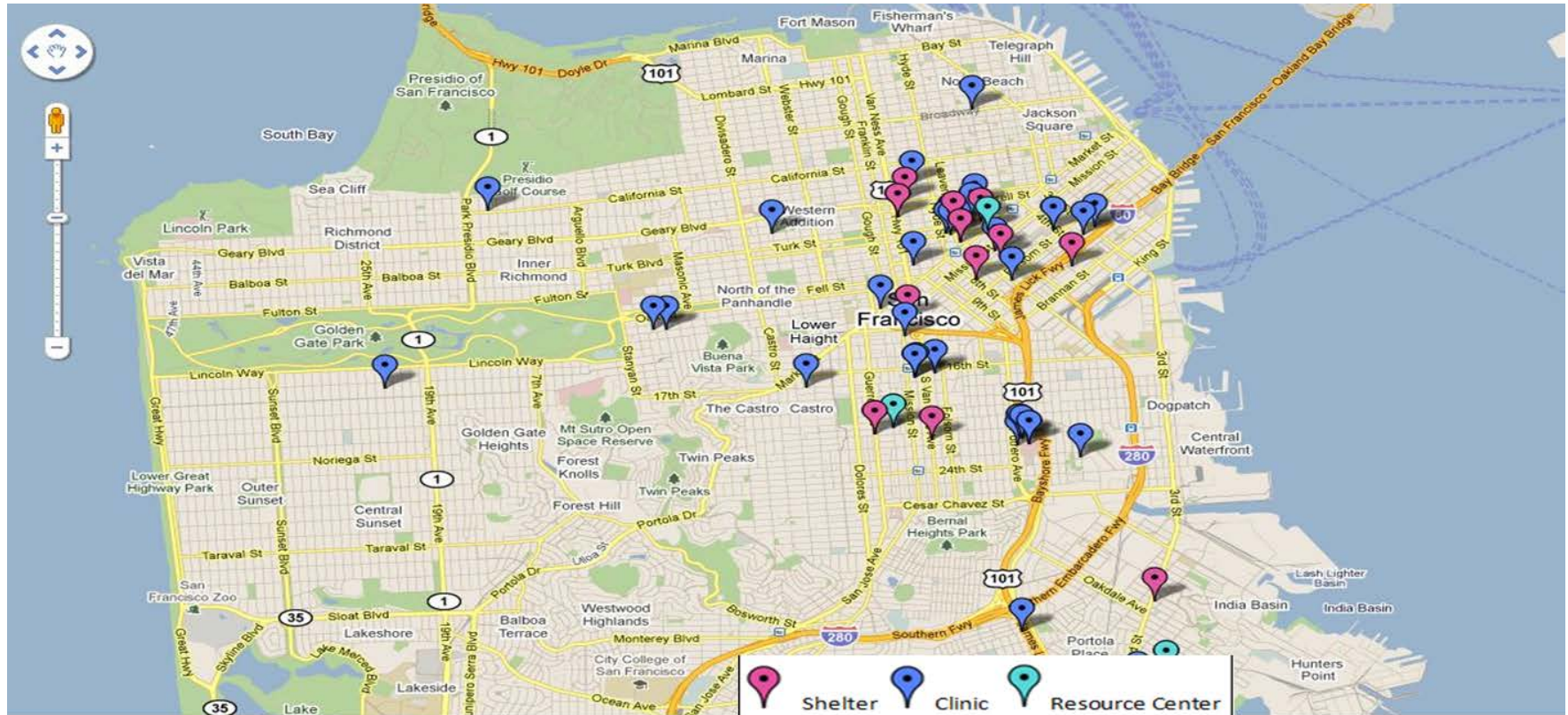


# AGENDA

- THE LANDSCAPE
- A SNAPSHOT of HOMELESSNESS in SF
- MEET the TEAM
- STAKEHOLDERS
- DEMOGRAPHICS
- REFERRALS & COMMUNICATION
- MOBILE CARE
- TRANSITIONS
- OUTCOMES



# SF Department of Public Health: MEDICAL CLINICS, CONSORTIUM CLINICS, & SHELTERS



# HOMELESSNESS in SF

Average age of death for someone  
Experiencing Homelessness: **43 years**

**70 % have a Chronic Illness:**  
Medical or Behavioral Health Issue

2015 Homeless Count people who are  
chronically homeless:

- ❑ 55% Mental Health Condition
- ❑ 35% Post Traumatic Stress Disorder
- ❑ 62% Have Substance Abuse
- ❑ 43% Chronic Health Problems



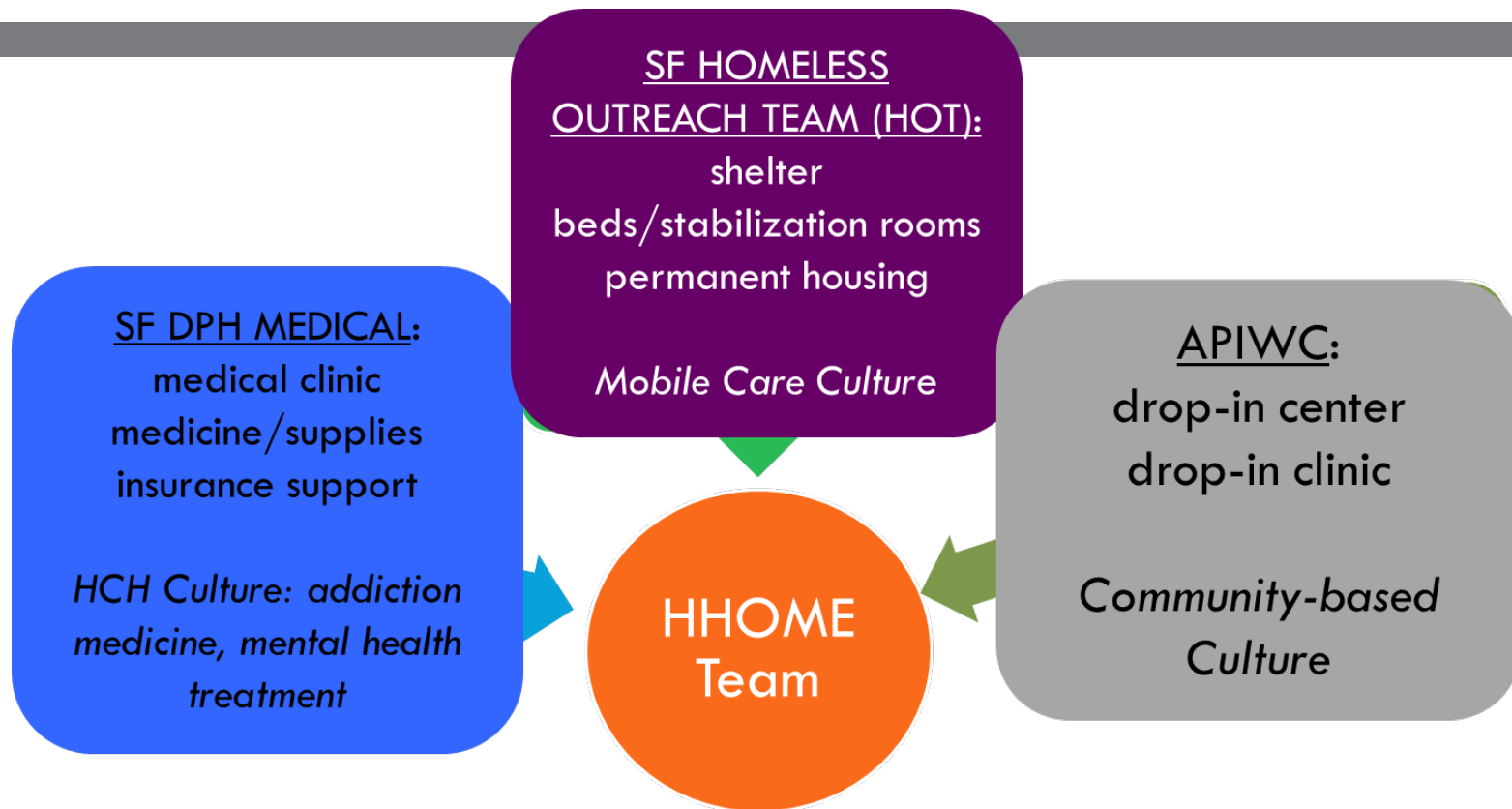
DPH FY 2014-2015:

# DATA for CLIENTS EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS

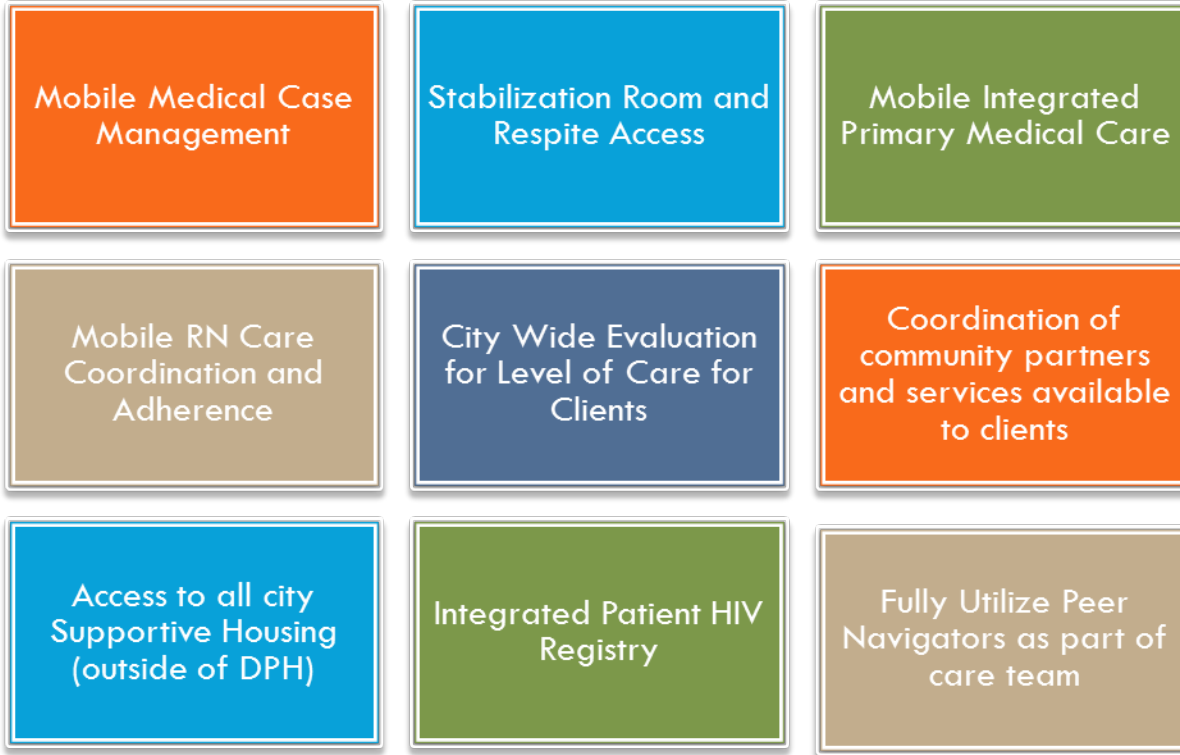
	HOMELESS	HOMELESS > 10 YEARS	TAY 18-24	WOMEN	AGE 60+	TOP 1-5% HIGH UTILIZERS
Total Number	9,975	3,272	631	2,403	1,304	1,234
% HIV	7.5%	12.3%	2.7%	5.3%	6.6%	13.3%
	(747)					(173)



# HHOME Team

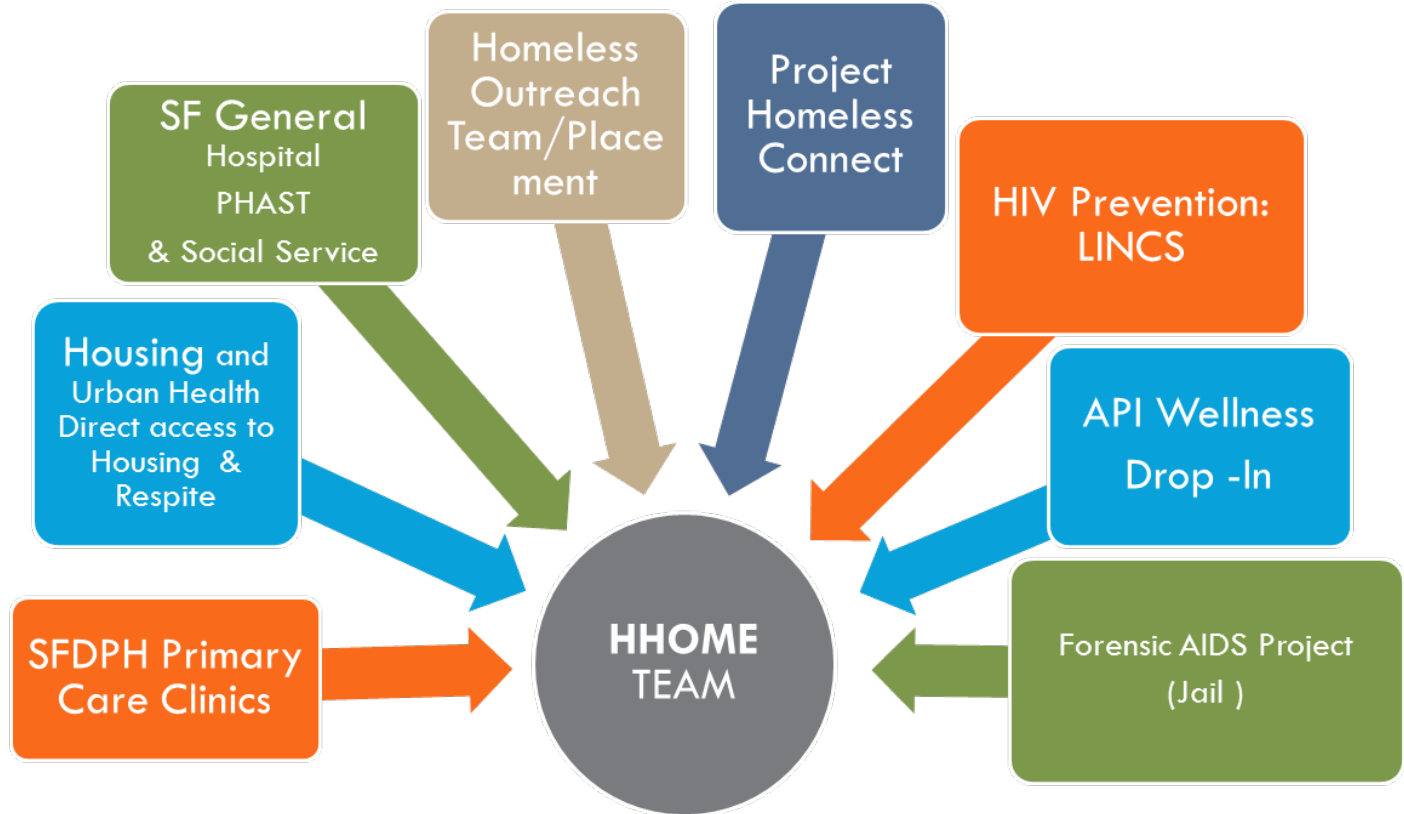


# INTEGRATED MOBILE CARE: a citywide collaboration



SPNS-grant/HHOME offered a sustainable way to take on an already burgeoning project

# HHOME PARTNERS & STAKEHOLDERS





# HHOME: targeting the hardest-to-reach

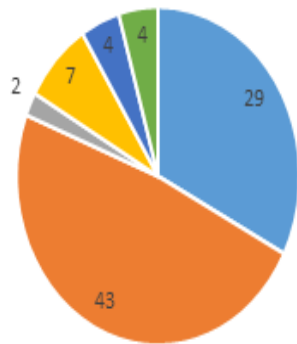
to be considered for enrollment, a client must be:

- ❑ **living with HIV**
- ❑ experiencing **active substance use**
- ❑ **not adherent** to or prescribed HIV Medicine
- ❑ **living with mental illness**
- ❑ **living on the street** or in HRSA-defined unstable housing
- ❑ **not currently engaged** in primary medical care



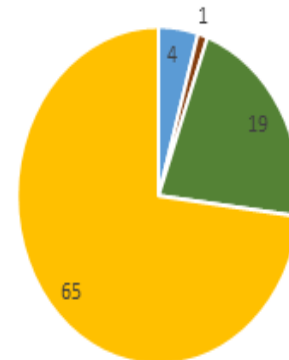
# DEMOGRAPHICS

HHOME by RACE/ETHNICITY



■ African/Black American ■ White ■ API ■ Latino ■ Native American ■ Other

HHOME by GENDER IDENTIFICATION



■ Trans-Woman ■ Two-Spirit ■ Woman ■ Man

# PARTICIPATION | ENROLLMENT

- ❑ **CLIENTS SERVED: 90** in 2 years
- ❑ **ENROLLED** in STUDY: **61** participants
- ❑ **ACTIVE PANEL:**
  - ❑ **40** For team with 0.2 FTE MD
  - ❑ **20** per CM
- ❑ **REFERRED: ~ 130** clients



# REFERRALS

## HOSPITAL

MEDICAL

PSYCHIATRIC

EMERGENCY ROOM

SHORT-TERM/LONG-TERM CARE

## COMMUNITY

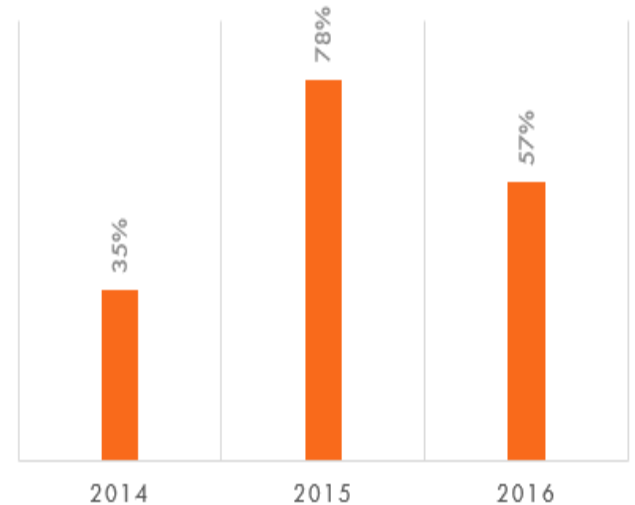
PRIMARY CARE

URGENT CARE

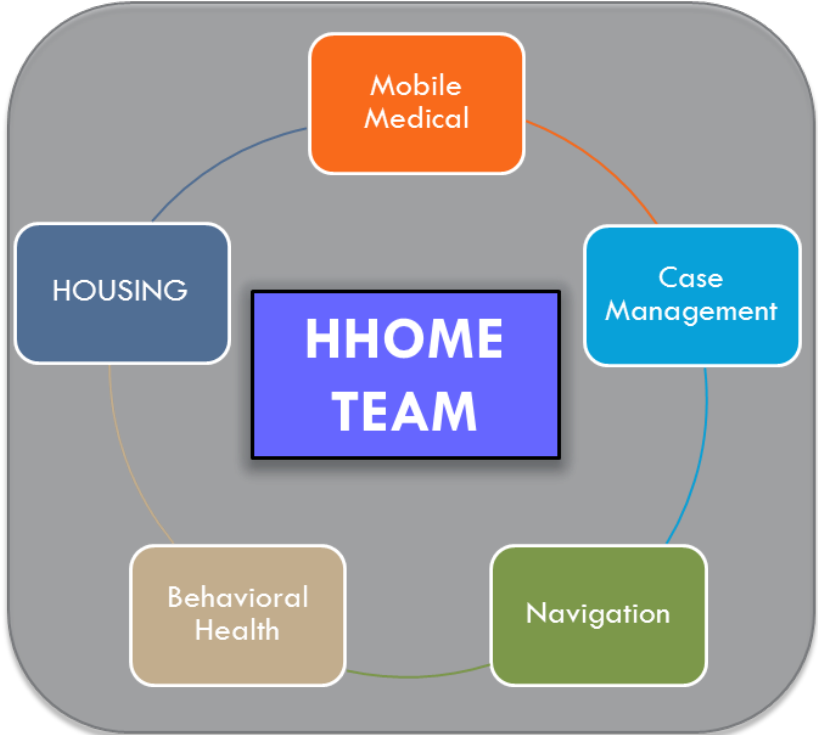
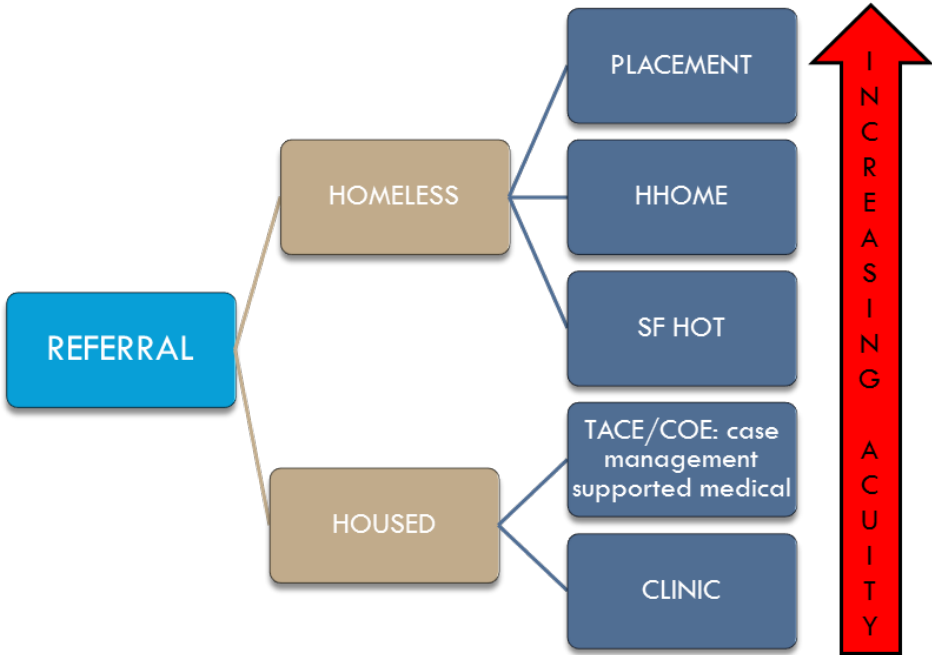
POLICE/JAIL

SHELTER/STREET OUTREACH

## FROM ASSESSMENT TO LINKAGE



# ACUITY and CHRONICITY ASSESSMENT for REFERRALS



# MOBILE PRIMARY CARE: opportunity to cross-train

## PRIMARY CARE

*with MD & MEDICAL SOCIAL WORKER*

1. Outreaching  
**CBOs/Streets/Encampments**
2. Visiting **Hospital/Shelter/SRO**
3. **Co-located Clinics**

- HIGHEST ACUITY CLIENTS
- ROUTINE CLINICAL CHECK
- MEDICAL COUNSELING

## NURSING & MEDICATION ADHERENCE

*with RN, Peer, and CM*

1. Outreaching  
**CBOs/Streets/Encampments**
2. Visiting **Hospital/Shelter/SRO**
3. **Co-located Clinics**

- LOWER ACUITY CLIENTS
- MEDICATION ADHERENCE for ALL CLIENTS
- ROUTINE NURSING CHECK

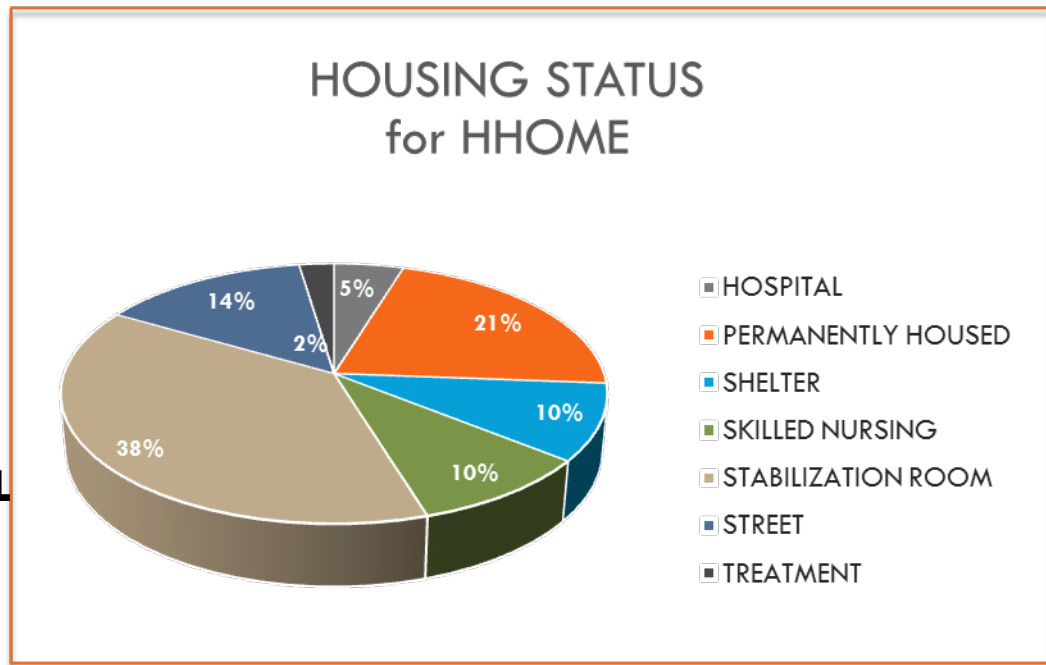
# MOBILE HOUSING CASE MANAGEMENT

## HOUSING STATUS DEPENDS on:

- Readiness of client
- AND**
- Housing availability (crisis in SF)

## IT'S ALL ABOUT APPROPRIATE LEVEL

- skilled nursing facility (SNF)
  - emergency shelter
  - treatment/detox
  - street\*



# WHY MOBILE VISITS

## EVEN/ESPECIALLY WHEN CLIENTS ARE HOUSED...

clients struggle with being indoors, organization, and creating new routine; most often this “housing” includes temporary, emergency rooms



## MOBILE CARE

during this time it is crucial that the entire team be available to provide mobile care in the community





# MOBILE PEER NAVIGATION

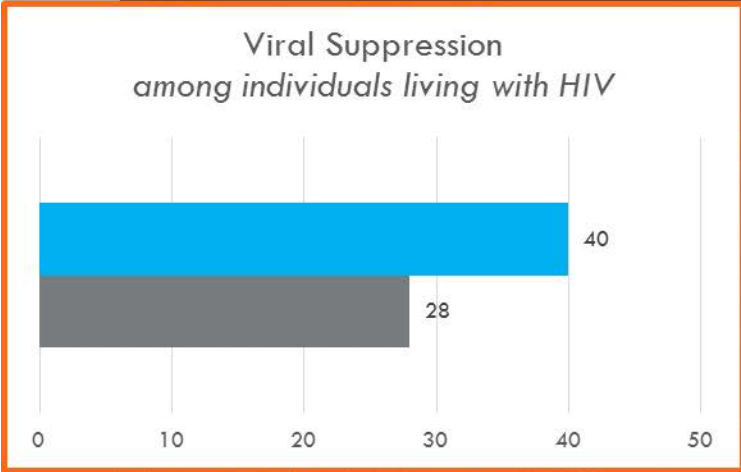
## relationship building

1. Build **RELATIONSHIPS** and **TRUST**
2. Find out their “hot spots”
3. Learn their substance use history

## the ins & outs of navigation

- escort clients to appointments
  - **Social security**
  - **GA**
  - **Medi-Cal**
  - **Clinical appointments**
  - **DMV**
  - **And so on!**
- search and find clients (call hospitals and jails; search the city on foot)
- Be the first line of contact with new clients

# CLINICAL OUTCOMES



40% of all active clients (and 59% of all active and discharged clients) are virally suppressed, compared to 28% of national population experiencing viral suppression

# SUCCESSSES



# CHALLENGES

- ◆ Trauma-informed Care
- ◆ Client-centered and System-supported
- ◆ Cross-training of team
- ◆ Starting treatment anywhere, anytime
- ◆ Team Communication
- ◆ Community pharmacy
- ◆ Support of Lead Agencies
- ◆ Courage of consumer and team

- ◆ Not Enough Stabilization or Supportive Housing
- ◆ Not enough Navigation or RN time
- ◆ Lack of Trauma Informed Programs and Providers
- ◆ Lack of communication between hospital and community