



An Examination of Quality Improvement Methodology and Health Insurance Access in a Low-Incidence State

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NH Division of Public Health Services



Disclosures

Presenter(s) has no financial interest to disclose.

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Learning Objectives

At the conclusion of this activity, the participant will be able to:

- 1. Identify a minimum of two PDSA cycle models for achieving improvement in insurance payment error rate and cycle time.
- 2. Describe a minimum of three strategies for raising visibility and advancing Ryan White Care Program priorities among clinical providers and marketplace carriers.
- 3. Describe methodology for monitoring, assessing and tracking invoice error rate and type through the utilization of Quality Improvement tools.





Obtaining CME/CE Credit

If you would like to receive continuing education credit for this activity, please visit:

http://ryanwhite.cds.pesgce.com





Session Overview

- Background
- The Problem
- Ql Project
- Results
- Lessons Learned
- Next Steps
- Questions



New Hampshire True Facts



- The first potato planted in the United States was at Londonderry Common Field in 1719.
- Alan Bartlett Shepard Jr., the first American to travel in space is from East Derry, New Hampshire.
- New Hampshire's state motto is "Live Free or Die". The motto comes from a statement written by the Revolutionary General John Stark, hero of the Battle of Bennington.
- It takes approximately 40 gallons of sap to make approximately 1 gallon of maple syrup





HIV in NH

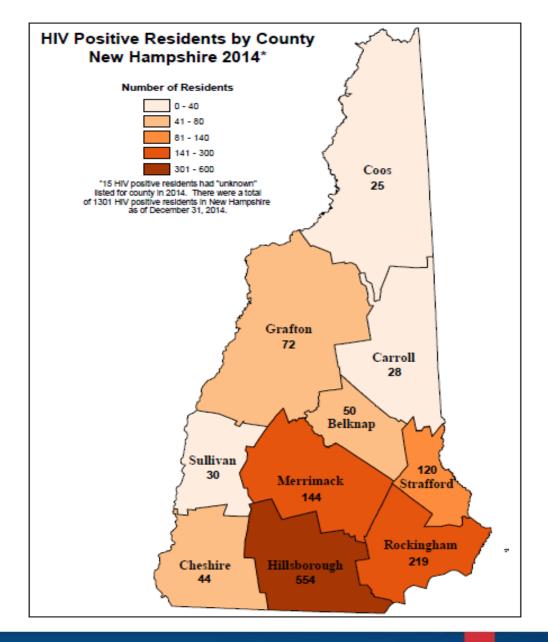
Low incidence State: Population of 1.3M (2010)

As of 12/31/14:

HIV: 612 +

AIDS: 689 =

1,301 PLWHA







Health Care Landscape

- NH Medicaid:
 Expanded Medicaid = Health Protection Program
- Medicaid Fee-For-Svc & Managed Care Orgs
- Medicare Parts A, B, C (Medicare Advantage), D
- ACA Marketplace Plans
- Private employer-sponsored or individual plans
- Patient Assistance Programs Rx manufacturers
- Ryan White Parts A, B, C, D







NH Department of Health and Human Services

- Grantee for RW Part B Funds
- Recipient of RW Part A funds from Boston
 Public Health Commission
 (3 southern NH counties are part of Boston EMA)
- 340B Rebates for ADAP
- No State funding currently
- 400% FPL
- 4 ASOs for medical case mgt.



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Ryan White Legislation In August 1990, Coapess signs

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New Hampshire CARE Program
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1-900-950-5504 act 4902
TDO 1-900-735-2964
519
Dissertance on application



The New Hampshire CARE Program



NAT Department of Health and National Streams Devices of Public Health Services





As of 2015 – 634 active clients

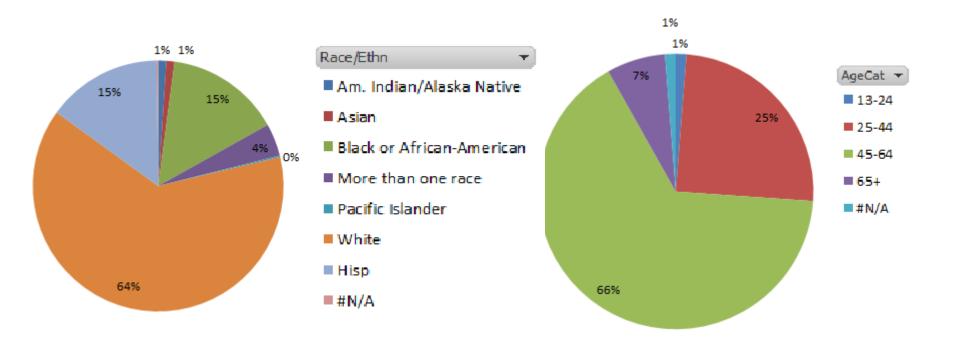
Program Staff: Manager, Data Analyst, Enrollment Coordinator, Contract Monitor, two Compliance Specialists, Program Secretary

Bureau of Infectious Disease Control (BIDC) Programs:

HIV surveillance, HIV Care, STD Prevention, TB, Hepatitis Prevention, Provider Relations, Disease Investigation, Immunization, other Surveillance, Emergency Preparedness.









- Magellan PBM for paying prescription Rx
- Full Pay: All prescription medications and outpatient care, dental, mental health, substance abuse, home healthcare
- Insured clients (non-Medicaid): insurance premiums, drug copays, *medical copays*

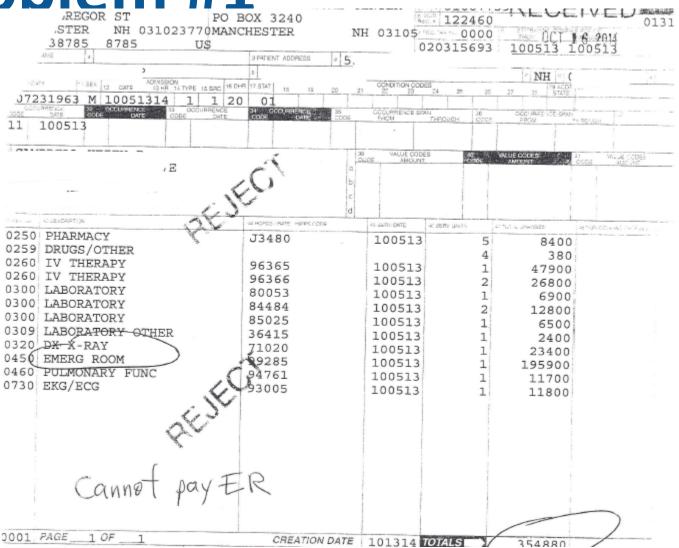




The Problem

- In-house payment process for medical copays. As of January 2015:
 - Bills arriving with errors
 - Heavy administrative burden
 - Providers not paid in a timely fashion
 - Clients receiving collection notices







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Stmt Date: 06/18/2014

CLIENT NAME

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For Billing questions, please call out 537-3020. Fine section 500 call pay opine at www.derrymedicalcenter.com/payonline

DERRY MEDICAL CENTER PA 6 BUTTRICK RD SUITE 102 LONDONDERRY, NH 03053-3417

Please check box if above address is incorrect or insurance

information has changed, and indicate change(s) on reverse side.

TO INSURE PROPER CREDIT, DETACH AND RETURN TOP PORTION IN THE ENCLOSED ENVELOPE.

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Page 1 of 1	Statement Date 06/18/2014	07/03/2014 (603) 537-1300	21391		\$50.0	0
Date	Visit Detail	Explanation of Activity	Charges & Debits	Insurance Pending	Payments & Credits	Patient- Balance
Provider: KI Patient: JAN 04/17/2014 04/17/2014 04/17/2014 05/16/2014 05/16/2014		OFFICE CALL, DETAILED INJ, TORADOL PER 15MG INJECTION, THERAPUTIC HARVARD PILGRIM PAYMENT HARVARD PILGRIM ADJUSTM HARVARD PILGRIM TRANSFE COPAY REQUIRED Visit Total	\$195.00 \$40.00 \$45.00		-\$173.69 -\$81.31	\$25.
Patient: JAI 04/23/2014 05/21/2014 05/21/2014 05/21/2014	99213 009201499 009201499	OFFICE CALL, STANDARD HARVARD PILGRIM PAYMENT HARVARD PILGRIM ADJUSTM HARVARD PILGRIM TRANSFE COPAY IS REQUIRED Visit Total	\$135.00		-\$83.41 -\$26.59	\$25.

this is not a UB/1500 form

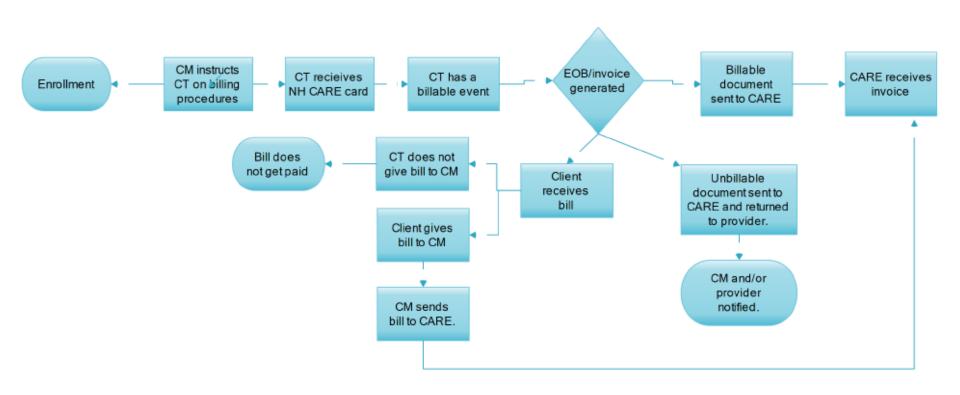


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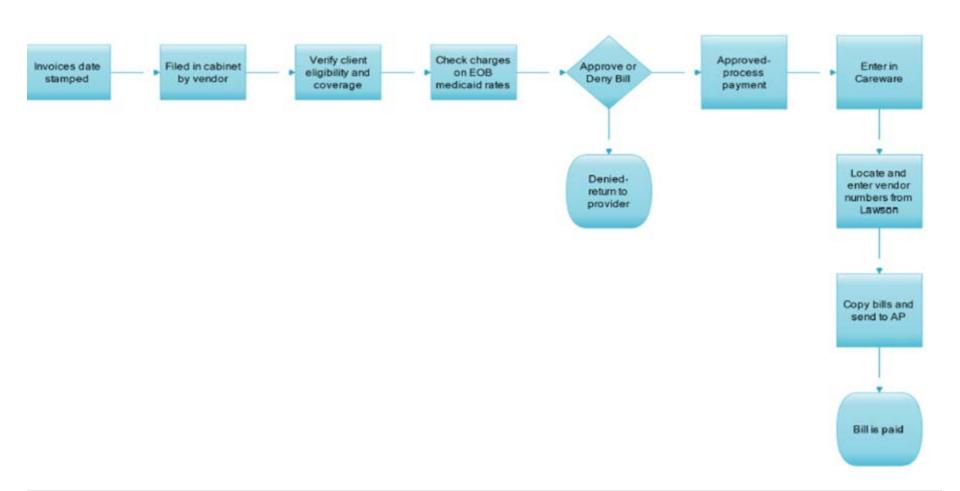


Medical Copay Event Process





Medical Copay Invoice Process





Client Story – "Ryan"

- Male, mid-fifties, diagnosed in 2009, multiple health issues.
- Working full-time, also full-time care giver for elderly mother.
- Received collection notices on unpaid medical copay bills because the provider* would not submit invoices to the program.
- Very stressed and concerned about health and financial wellbeing, including credit history.
- *Provider practice is owned by a large for profit hospital system.





Quality Improvement

"Every system is perfectly designed to get the results it gets" - Paul Batalden, M.D.

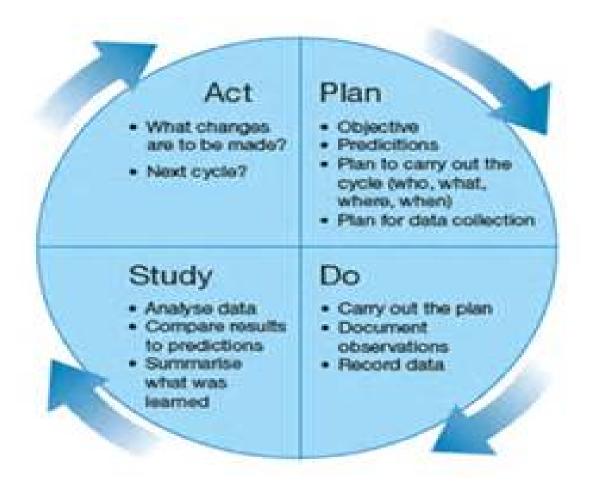
- What is Quality Improvement?
- How is it different from Quality Management/Assurance?
- New Hampshire DPHS "Culture of Quality"







The PDSA Cycle







Quality Management Committee

Mission:

Improve service delivery, scope and impact of all Ryan White funded services to PLWHA in NH.

Vision:

A statewide coordinated system of care that seamlessly links all clients to services, keeps them in care, ensuring their overall positive health status.





"NH HIV CARE Billing - Secondary Payment Challenges"

Team Members:

DPHS

Kirsten Durzy

Jane Gronbeck

Sarah McPhee

Patricia Chandler

Outside Agency

Tamara Leibowitz





PROJECT AIM STATEMENT

Global Aim:

We aim to improve efficiency in the billing process for the payment of medical copays and deductibles, in the NH CARE Program office. The process begins with client enrollment in the NH CARE Program and the process ends with bills being paid.

Specific Aims:

By 10/1/2015, we aim to decrease the number of invoices/claims that have to be returned due to incorrect billing from 26% to 10%.

By 6/24/2015, we aim to achieve an 80% rating of providers surveyed who say that their knowledge increased on how to submit medical copay and deductible claims to the NH CARE Program.





QI Data	Colle	ction												
						Client was								
						Client was Not Active with	PRIMARY INS	Provider disputes	Resubmit to NH	rec'd statement	ER/Urgent care	<u>Duplicate</u>	CARE rejects	CARE Not listed
Date:	<u>Bills Rec'd</u>	<u>Total usable</u>	Returned	Reasons Returned	wrong code	CARE Proq. Enrol	NOT BILLED	Medicare		wrong format	not covered			as Secondary
3/9/2015	47	35	12			4	3	1	. 1	1		2		
3/10/2015	2	2												
3/11/2015	8	4	4	4 claims/DHC for Medicare copay									4	
3/12/2015	6	4	2	ER visit, non CARE client		1					1			
3/13/2015	7	7												
	Bills Rec'd	<u>Total usable</u>	Returned	Reasons Returned										
3/16/2015	14	5		3 dup claims shred							1	3		
3/17/2015	1	1												
3/18/2015	6	5	1	claim s/b billed to Medicaid										
3/19/2015	7	4	_	duplicate claims (2), 1 statement returned						1		2		
3/20/2015	10	10												





PDSA Cycles:

- Provider Billing Office Visits Three in-person visits to high-volume billing hospitals. Distributed *Provider Billing Guidance*.
- Provider Mailing Laminated copies of Provider Billing Guidance mailed to 85 medical offices.
- Client Insurance Info Templates Information Standardization by Case Managers at enrollment. AIDS Response Seacoast 'Test Clients' – Two clients with previously unbillable claims received Templates; Providers received Provider Billing Guidance; subsequent claims were submitted correctly.





Provider Billing Guidance

- Invoice submission instructions
- Distributed during hospital visits & mailings
- Posted on website
- **Public Health Detailing**



STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

DEPARTMENT OF BEALTH AND BUMAN SERVICES.



NH CARE Program Guidance for Submission of Medical Copes and Deductible Hills November 15, 2015

WHAT IS THE NH CARR PROGRAM?

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Outpatient medical copays and deductibles for clients with private health insurance compleyer-spensored colors, individual plane; or Medicare copays and deductibles.

Charges associated with imparient hospitalizations. ER visits, or argent care visits; NH Medicaid circlading Care Management plane) express and deductibles.

WHAT IS THE PROCESS FOR ANEDICAL PROVIDENCE TO BILL THE SHI CARE PROGRAM? The close's primary insurance is bified first, NH CARE Program is billed as secondary. NH CARE with cover coppys and deductibles. All claims pure by submitted on a standard 1500 or UB claim form and an explanation

of benefits (EOH) must be attached. Claims without the attached EOH may be denied.

WHAT IS THE PILESC BEABLINE FOR CLADIS SUBSTITUTED TO SHECARE PROGRAM? Claims are filed within one year of the date of service. For dates of service older than one year, please contact the

IS THE NH CARE PROGRAM SET OF FOR ELECTRONIC BILLING?
Not at this time. Claims must be submitted directly to the NH CARE Program and mailed to the above address.
All claims must be original discussions.

CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE NH CARE PROGRAMS.

Phone: The NH CARE Program can be reached at 603.271.4502 Monday thru Friday between the bours of Sam and 4 Jüpes. Outside of those lones messages may be left in one confidential message center and will be neumed within two business days.

Email: The NH CARE Property affects to NH Division of Public Houth Services, Business of Infection Disease Content Security and Confidentially Publics, which probabils the exchange of personantly identificable information (PID and protected health information (PID via crusi). If you choose to email as member of the NH CARS Properts, it is appreciated of your world reform from from them crusing viteral names, other PII as PIII.

For additional information pieces visit our website at: HYTE-Paww.comp.no.cov/rensibe/service/com.cres

NH CARE Program ID	Expiration Date

You are enrolled in the NH CARE Program. Your coverage includes payment of your insurance premiums, payment for co-pays and deductibles for your medications and co-pays and deductibles for your doctor and lab

Co-pays and deductibles NOT covered by NH CARE Program

- Urgent Care appointments
- · Inpatient charges

Q. What do I need to give to my doctor's office?

A. You must give your doctors your primary insurance card and a copy of your NH CARE copay/deductible card.

*Explain to your provider that they must bill your primary insurance first, and then bill any deductible and/or copays to the NH CARE program.

*(Bills should always be submitted as original documents on standard medical claim forms (i.e.: 1500 Health Insurance Claim Form or universal billing form). Explanation of Benefits (EOB) should be included.) Please provide your cards and explain this to ALL providers and labs.

Q. What should I do if I receive a bill from my doctor?

A. Call the billing department to make sure they have all updated billing information in their system. Contact your Case Manager if you need assistance. Note that your case manage may need you to be with them to call

*Please do not hold onto bills. If you have questions or need assistance, contact your case manager ASAP

Reminders:

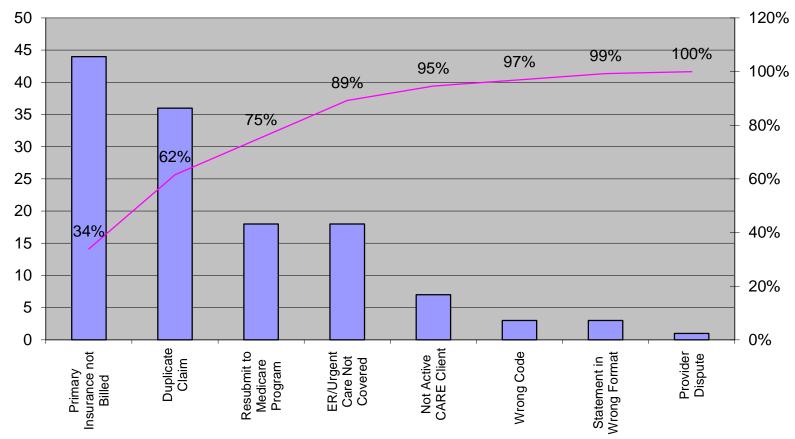
- You must renew your CARE benefits every 6 months. Your coverage expiration date is above and listed on your NH CARE card. The NH CARE Program cannot pay for claims incurred during a lapse in enrollment. You must be actively enrolled for coverage
- Always update your medical provider with all current insurance and NH CARE Program information.





Results

Billing Error, by type





Results

Provider Visit Survey Results:

- 80% of respondents indicated their :knowledge of how to submit medical co-pay and deductible claims to the NH CARE program increased.
- 60% of respondents indicated their knowledge about what types of bills are not covered by the NH CARE program increased.
- Providers identified: (1)What CARE is and How to Bill and (2) How to Better Collaborate with Program as top new things learned from visits.

Error Time

- Estimated 30 minutes to process an error and 6 minutes to process a clean claim = 24 minute difference
- 923 claims, 236 errors = 5664 minutes of additional time to correct errors or 94.4 hours
- Prior to the first PDSA cycle, the error rate was measured at 51%. Since implementing changes, the error rate has dropped to 24%. At this decrease, we estimate to save over 41 hours of work per year.





Results

How the CARE Program works with other Benefits

The NH CARE Program:

Coverage Type	Employer- Individual sponsored Insurance		red Insurance NHHPP		No Coverage
Outpatient Services	Covers copays and deductibles for outpatient services.	Covers copays and deductibles for outpatient services.	Only covers outpatient services that Medicaid does not cover.	Covers copays and deductibles for outpatient services.	Covers outpatient services at Medicaid rates.
Meds	Covers medication copays.	Covers medication copays.	Covers <u>no</u> medication copays. Covers some meds at full cost that Medicaid does not cover.	Covers Medicare Part B and Part D medication copays.	Covers meds at full Medicaid rates.
Premiums	Does <u>not</u> cover premiums.	Covers premiums if plan coverage is cost effective (i.e. less than full cost of meds and services).	Not Applicable.	Covers Medicare Part D Premiums. Covers Medicare Supplement Insurance Plan premiums.	Not Applicable.
Exclusions	Does not cover ambulance transportation, Urgent Care, Emergency Room care or inpatient care.	Does not cover ambulance transportation, Urgent Care, Emergency Room care or inpatient care.	Does not cover ambulance transportation, Urgent Care, Emergency Room care or inpatient care.	Does not cover ambulance transportation, Urgent Care, Emergency Room care or inpatient care. Does not cover Part B Premiums	Does not cover ambulance transportation, Urgent Care, Emergency Room care or inpatient care.

2/3/2016





Lessons Learned

- Clients do not always report primary insurance information to their providers.
- Provider billing offices each have a unique system for submitting claims.
- Paper claims and secondary payment systems are unique.
- Health insurance literacy is an area for further education and development.





Next Steps

- Between 6.24.15 and 10.1.15 examine 7 wastes to determine if any wastes could be eliminated from our process.
- Survey case managers to determine usefulness of Client Insurance Info Templates.
- Periodic visits to provider billing offices will continue as needed.
- The Team will meet regularly (every 2-3 weeks) to review data until 10.1.15 to study impact of PDSAs on the billing error rate.





Next Steps

- Continue to distribute Secondary Billing Guidance. *Copies distributed to over 100 providers since October.*
- Medicare B copays and Supplementary plans.
- Unique opportunities for collaboration with Medicaid.





Next Steps

- Additional relationships with insurance carriers.
- Continue to foster relationship with insurance department.
- Transition to an Insurance Benefit Manager 10.1.16.





Client Story - Post

- Once the "Provider billing guidance" and "client insurance info sheet" were utilized by the medical providers, "Ryan" no longer receives invoices or collection notices.
- Case manager reports that the stress level has been greatly reduced.





Future QI Work

- Work with NH Medicaid and NH Department of Insurance to examine Medicaid and QHP claims data.
- Overlay health outcome data with coverage type to make comparisons and identify disparities.

Compare Health Costs & Quality of Care in New Hampshire

NH HealthCost was developed by the <u>New Hampshire Insurance Department</u> to improve the <u>price transparency</u> of health care services in New Hampshire.





Questions?







Thank You!

Acknowledgments:

Patricia Chandler & Jane Gronbeck, Compliance Specialists

Tamara Leibowitz, Medical Case Manager, AIDS Response Seacoast





Thank You!

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Program Manager, NH CARE Program

